

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

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Pearson Edexcel International GCSE

Time 1 hour 30 minutes

Paper
reference

4PA1/01

Pakistan Studies

PAPER 1: History and Culture of Pakistan

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- In Section A, answer mandatory Question 1.
- In Section B, answer **one** question from Questions 2, 3 and 4.
- In Section C, answer **one** question from Questions 5 and 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

You must answer the question in this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

1 The emergence of Pakistan (1927–71)

(a) Identify the event which took place in 1951.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A Liaquat Ali Khan was assassinated.
<input type="checkbox"/>	B Mountbatten was appointed Viceroy.
<input type="checkbox"/>	C The Government of India Act was passed.
<input type="checkbox"/>	D The Nehru Report was published.

(b) State **two** ways in which the Muslim League was successful in the 1945–46 elections.

(2)

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(c) Explain why there were three Round Table Conferences in the years 1930–32.

(6)

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(d) 'In the years 1955–71, the most important event in deciding how Pakistan was to be governed was the introduction of the One Unit system.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- the contribution of Iskander Mirza
- the 1970 election.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

If you answer Question 2 put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

2 The pre-Mughal and Mughal period (c700–1784)

(a) Identify the event which took place in 1707.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A Ahmad Shah Durrani attacked Kabul.
<input type="checkbox"/>	B Emperor Aurangzeb died.
<input type="checkbox"/>	C The India Act was passed.
<input type="checkbox"/>	D The Taj Mahal was built.

(b) State **two** battles won by the British in the sub-continent in the eighteenth century.

(2)

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(c) Explain why the British East India Company was formed.

(6)

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(d) 'The main reason for the spread of Islam in the sub-continent in the years up to 1600 was the work of Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- shariah
- the conquests of Muhammad bin Qasim.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)



If you answer Question 3 put a cross in the box .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

3 British expansion and rule (c1783–1898)

(a) Identify the event which took place in 1875.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A The British defeated Titu Mir.
<input type="checkbox"/>	B The Indian National Congress was formed.
<input type="checkbox"/>	C The Mohammedan Anglo-Oriental College was set up.
<input type="checkbox"/>	D The War of Independence ended.

(b) State **two** Indian leaders who led troops against the British in the War of Independence.

(2)

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(c) Explain why Syed Ahmad Barelvi set up the Jihad Movement.

(6)

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(d) 'The main reason why the British were able to establish and maintain control of the sub-continent during this time was division amongst the Indians.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Pitt's India Act (1784)
- the War of Independence.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)



If you answer Question 4 put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

4 The growth of political awareness and British reform 1883–c1927

(a) Identify the event which took place in 1927.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A The British made Queen Victoria Empress of India.
<input type="checkbox"/>	B The Delhi Proposals were published.
<input type="checkbox"/>	C The First World War ended.
<input type="checkbox"/>	D The Rowlatt Act was passed.

(b) State **two** leaders of the Khilafat Movement.

(2)

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(c) Explain why the British set up the Hunter Committee in 1919.

(6)

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(d) 'The most important event in helping the Muslims to improve their position in the sub-continent in the years 1905–17 was the Lucknow Pact.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- the Morley-Minto Reforms (1909)
- improved relations between Muslims and Hindus.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 25 MARKS



SECTION C

Answer ONE question from this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

5 Consolidating the new nation 1971–2013

(a) Identify the event which took place in 2008.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A Asif Ali Zardari became President.
<input type="checkbox"/>	B Benazir Bhutto became Prime Minister.
<input type="checkbox"/>	C The Eighth Amendment was passed.
<input type="checkbox"/>	D The Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan.

(b) State **two** problems which the 'Kalashnikov Culture' created for Nawaz Sharif.

(2)

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(c) Explain why Pervez Musharraf took power in 1999.

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(d) 'The most important domestic event in the history of Pakistan in the years 1971–88 was the nationalisation of Pakistan's industries.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Bhutto's reforms
- Zia's policy of Islamisation.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 5 = 25 marks)



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If you answer Question 6 put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

6 Pakistan's role in world affairs (1947–99)

(a) Identify the event which took place in March 1972.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A Liaquat Ali Khan visited the USA.
<input type="checkbox"/>	B Pakistan hosted an Islamic Summit.
<input type="checkbox"/>	C Pakistan returned to the Commonwealth.
<input type="checkbox"/>	D President Bhutto visited the Soviet Union.

(b) State **two** ways in which Britain gave help to Pakistan in the 1980s.

(2)

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(c) Explain why relations between Pakistan and Afghanistan were poor in the years 1947–65.

(6)

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(Total for Question 6 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 25 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 75 MARKS



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